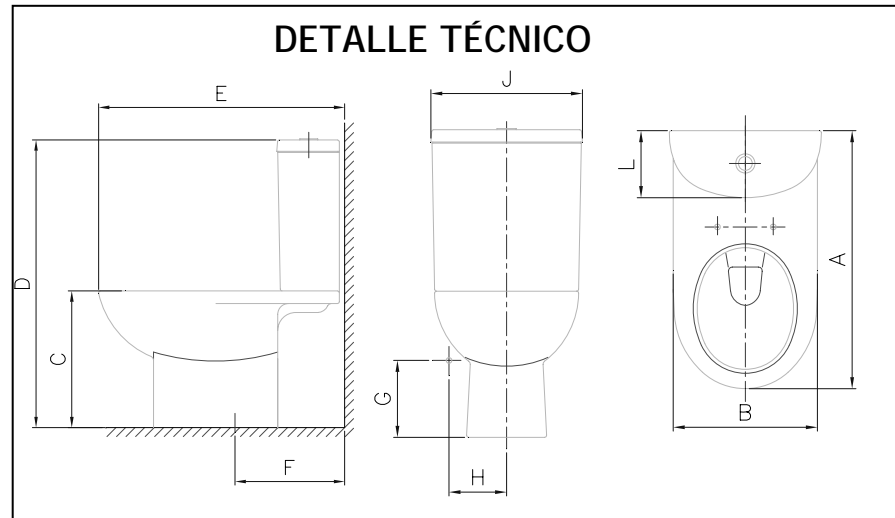




• CÓDIGO: WC EROS BL



WC EROS DESCARGA DUAL